# 14-503-16 Recommended trees and plants

- 14-503-16-A. The following list of plant species has been developed to assist in selecting plants for each of the landscape areas mentioned above. Plant selections have been made based upon the size of the plant, its location, its growing habits, and its function within the landscape. Trees located along a street must comply with the street tree planting requirements in Section 14-503-02. Trees located in buffer areas must comply with the screening and bufferyard requirements in Section 14-503-07. Trees located in parking areas must comply with the parking lot perimeter landscaping and the interior parking lot landscaping found in Sections 14-503-05 and 14-503-06.
- **14-503-16-B.** The following plant list is to be used as a guide in selecting trees; however, there are many trees not listed that may be used as substitutes with prior approval from the Community Development Department. The list of plants titled "Street Trees and Plant Species Specifically Prohibited" in Section 14-503-17, should be reviewed in order to prevent installation of these prohibited species.

Common Name	Botanical Name	<del>Function</del>	
Recommended Canopy Trees			
Emerald Queen Map	Acer Platanoides 'Emerald Queen' Street, Buffer, Parking		
Greenspire Linde	Tilia cordata 'Greenspire"	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Norway Maple	Acer platanoides	Street, Buffer, Parking	
<del>Pin Oak</del>	Quercus palustris	Buffer	
Red Maple	Acer rubrum	Street, Buffer	
Red Oak	Quercus rubra	Street, Buffer, Parking	
River Birch	Betula lenta	Buffer, Parking	
Shademaster Honeylocust	Gleditsia triacanthos 'Shademaster'	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Skyline Honeylocust	Gleditsia tricanthos 'Skyline'	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Sweet Bay Magnolia	Magnolia virginiana	Buffer	
<b>Recommended Evergreen Trees</b>	•		
American Holly	<del>llex opaca</del>	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Blue Colorado Spruce	Picea pungens var. glauca	Buffer, Parking	
Canaertii Juniper	Juniperus 'Canaertii'	Buffer, Parking	
Eastern White Pine	Pinus strobus	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Keleleeri Juniper	Juniperus 'Keteleeri'	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Red Pine	Pinus resinosa	Buffer, Parking	
Recommended Ornamental Tree	<del>es</del>		
Amur Maple	Acer ginnala	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Apple Serviceberry	Amelanchier x grandiflora	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Chanticleer Pear	Pyrus calleryana 'Chanticleer'	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Eastern Red Bud	Cercis canadensis	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Flowering Dogwood	Cornus florida	Buffer, Parking	
Indian Magic Crabapple	Malus 'Indian Magic'	Buffer, Parking	
Kousa Dogwood	Cornus kousa	Buffer, Parking	
Panicled Golden-Rain Tree	Koelreuteria paniculata	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Prairiefire Crabapple	Malus 'Prairefire'	Buffer, Parking	
Profusion Crabapple	Malus 'Profusion'	Buffer, Parking	
Royalty Crabapple	Malus 'Royalty'	Buffer, Parking	
Sargents Cherry	Prunus Sargentii	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Snowdrift Crabapple	Malus 'Snowdrift'	Buffer, Parking	
Spring Snow Crabapple	Malus 'Spring Snow'	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Trinity Pear	Pyrus calleryana 'Trinity'	Buffer, Parking	

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Washington Hawthorn	Crataegus phaenopyrum Buffer			
Recommended Evergreen Shrubs				
Blue Holly	<del>llex meserveae</del>	Buffer, Parking		
Chinese Holly	<del>llex cornuta</del>	Buffer, Parking		
Compact Juniper	Juniperus compacta	Street, Buffer, Parking		
<del>Japanese Yew</del>	<del>Taxus media</del>	Street, Buffer, Parking		
Korean Boxwood	Buxus koreana	Street, Buffer, Parking		
Mugho Pine	Pinus mugo	Street, Buffer, Parking		
Yucca	Yucca filamentosa	Parking		
Recommended Deciduous and Flo	Recommended Deciduous and Flowering Shrubs			
Burning Bush	Euonymous atropurpurea	Street, Buffer, Parking		
Cranberry Cotoneaste	Cotoneaster apiculatus	Street, Buffer, Parking		
<del>Deutzia</del>	<del>(various species)</del>	Street, Buffer, Parking		
<del>Forsythia</del>	<del>(various species)</del>	Street, Buffer, Parking		
<del>Lilac</del>	<del>(various species)</del>	Street, Buffer, Parking		
Poukhanense Azalea	Rhododendron yedoense var.	Street, Buffer, Parking		
	poukhanense			
Redtwig Dogwood	Cornus sericea	Street, Buffer, Parking		
<del>Spirea</del>	<del>(various species)</del>	Street, Buffer, Parking		
Spreading Cotoneaster	Cortoneaster divaricatus	Street, Buffer, Parking		
Viburnum	<del>(various species)</del>	Street, Buffer, Parking		
Winged Euonymus	Euonymus alatus	Street, Buffer, Parking		
Witch-hazel	<del>(various species)</del>	Street, Buffer, Parking		
Yellowtwig Dogwood	Cornus sericea 'Flaviramea'	Street, Buffer, Parking		
Recommended Groundcover				
English Ivy	Hedera helix	Parking		
Low Boy Cotoneaster	Cotoneaster 'Low Boy'	Parking		
<del>Pachysandra</del>	Pachysandra terminalis	Parking		
Perwinkle	Vinca minor	Parking		

(Ord. No. 17942)

Common Name	<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Function</u>	
Recommended Canopy Trees			
American Elm 'Valley Forge'	Ulmus americana 'Valley Forge'	Street, Buffer, Parking	
American Elm 'Liberty'	Ulmus americana 'Liberty'	Street, Buffer, Parking	
American Elm 'Princeton'	Ulmus americana 'Princeton'	Street, Buffer, Parking	
American Elm 'Prairie Expedition'	Ulmus americana 'Prairie Expedition'	Street, Buffer, Parking	
American Elm 'Patriot'	Ulmus americana 'Patriot'	Street, Buffer, Parking	
American Elm 'New Harmony'	<u>Ulmus americana 'New Harmony'</u>	Street, Buffer, Parking	
<u>Blackgum</u>	Nyssa sylvatica	Street, Buffer, Parking	
<u>Baldcypress</u>	Taxodium distichum	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Bur Oak	Quercus macrocarpa	<u>Buffer</u>	
Chestnut Oak	Quercus montana	<u>Buffer</u>	
Chinkapin Oak	Quercus muehlenbergii	<u>Buffer</u>	
<u>Ginkgo</u>	Ginkgo biloba, male cultivars only	Street, Buffer, Parking	

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Honeylocust, thornless	Gleditsia triacanthos, cultivars Street, Buffer, Parking		
Kentucky coffee tree, male	Gymnocladus dioica, podless	Buffer, Parking	
podless varieties only	<u>cultivars only</u>		
<u>Littleleaf Linden</u>	Tilia cordata	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Overcup Oak	Quercus lyrata	<u>Buffer</u>	
Pond Cypress	<u>Taxodium distichum var.</u> <u>imbricarium</u>	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Red Oak	Quercus rubra	Street, Buffer, Parking	
River Birch	Betula nigra, single trunk only	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Shumard Oak	Quercus shumardii	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Swamp Chestnut Oak	Quercus michauxii	<u>Buffer</u>	
Swamp White Oak	Quercus bicolor	Street, Buffer, Parking	
<u>Tuliptree</u>	<u>Liriodendron tulipifera</u>	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Willow Oak	Quercus phellos	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Recommended Evergreen Trees			
American Holly	<u>Ilex opaca</u>	Buffer, Parking	
Burkii Juniper	Juniperus virginiana 'Burkii'	Buffer, Parking	
Canaertii Juniper	Juniperus virginiana 'Canaertii'	Buffer, Parking	
Eastern White Pine	Pinus strobus	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Hillspire Juniper	Juniperus virginiana 'Hillspire'	Buffer, Parking	
Keleleeri Juniper	Juniperus chinensis 'Keteleeri'	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Spartan Juniper	Juniperus chinensis 'Spartan'	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Taylor Juniper	Juniperus virginiana 'Taylor'	Buffer, Parking	
Recommended Ornamental Trees		<u> </u>	
Apple Serviceberry	Amelanchier x grandiflora	Street, Buffer, Parking	
American Smoke Tree	Cotinus obovatus	Buffer, Parking	
Black gum	Nyssa sylvatica	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Downy Serviceberry	Amelanchier arborea	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Eastern Red Bud	Cercis canadensis	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Flowering Dogwood	Cornus florida	Buffer, Parking	
<u>Hophornbeam</u>	Ostrya virginiana	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Indian Magic Crabapple	Malus 'Indian Magic'	Buffer, Parking	
Prairiefire Crabapple	Malus 'Prairefire'	Buffer, Parking	
Profusion Crabapple	Malus 'Profusion'	Buffer, Parking	
Red Buckeye	Aesculus pavia	Buffer, Parking	
Royal Raindrops Crabapple	Malus 'JFS-KW5' Royal Raindrops	Buffer, Parking	
Royalty Crabapple	Malus 'Royalty'	Buffer, Parking	
Saucer Magnolia	Magnolia x soulangiana	Buffer, Parking	
Snowdrift Crabapple	Malus 'Snowdrift'	Buffer, Parking	
Spring Snow Crabapple	Malus 'Spring Snow'	Buffer, Parking	
Sweet Bay Magnolia	Magnolia virginiana	Buffer, Parking	
Washington Hawthorn	Crataegus phaenopyrum	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Yellowwood	Cladrastis kentukea	Buffer, Parking	
Recommended Evergreen Shrubs			
American Holly	Ilex opaca	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Blue Holly	<u>Ilex meserveae</u>	Buffer, Parking	
Chinese Holly	<u>Ilex cornuta</u>	Buffer, Parking	
Compact Juniper	Juniperus compacta	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Creeping juniper	Juniperus horizonatalis	Parking	
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Hetz Juniper	Juniperus virginiana 'Hetzii'	Buffer, Parking	
Japanese Yew	Taxus media	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Juniper 'Grey Owl'	Juniperus virginiana 'Grey Owl'	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Korean Boxwood	Buxus koreana	Street, Buffer, Parking	
Mugho Pine		Street, Buffer, Parking	
	Pinus mugo		
Yucca Recommended Deciduous and Flower	Yucca glauca	Parking	
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Arrowwood Viburnum	Viburnum dentatum Buffer, Parking		
Blackhaw Viburnum	Viburnum prunifolium	Buffer, Parking	
Clove Currant	Ribes odoratum	Buffer, Parking	
Deciduous holly	llex decidua	Buffer, Parking	
Eastern Wahoo	Euonymus atropurpurea	Buffer, Parking	
Fragrant Sumac	Rhus aromatica	Buffer, Parking	
Golden Currant	Ribes aureum	Buffer, Parking	
<u>Leatherwood</u>	Dirce palustris	Buffer, Parking	
Nannyberry Viburnum	Viburnum lentago	Buffer, Parking	
New Jersey Tea	Ceanothus americanus	Buffer, Parking	
<u>Ninebark</u>	Physocarpus opulifolius	Buffer, Parking	
Oak Leaf Hydrangea	Hydrangea quercifolia	Buffer, Parking	
Ozark Witch Hazel	<u>Hamamelis vernalis</u>	Buffer, Parking	
Prairie Red Root	Ceanothus herbaceus	Buffer, Parking	
Roseshell Azalea	Rhododendron prinophyllum	Buffer, Parking	
Rusty Blackhaw	Viburnum rufidulum	Buffer, Parking	
Shrubby St. John's Wort	Hypericum prolificum	Buffer, Parking	
Smooth Hydrangea	Hydrangea arborescens	Buffer, Parking	
<u>Spicebush</u>	<u>Lindera benzoin</u>	Buffer, Parking	
<u>Winterberry</u>	<u>Ilex verticillata</u>	Buffer, Parking	
Recommended Groundcover			
Aromatic Aster	Symphyotrichum oblongifolium	<u>Parking</u>	
Blue Grama Grass	Bouteloua gracilis	Parking	
Cord grass	Spartina pectinata	Parking, Buffer	
Creeping juniper	Juniperus horizonatalis	<u>Parking</u>	
False Rue Anemone	Enemion biternatum	Parking	
Fragrant Sumac 'Gro-Low'	Rhus aromatica 'Gro-Low'	<u>Parking</u>	
Golden Ragwort	Packera aureus	Parking	
<u>Little Bluestem</u>	Schizachyrium scoparium	Parking	
Orange coneflower	Rudbeckia fulgida	Parking	
Prairie Dropseed	Sporobolus heterolepis	Parking	
Purple poppy mallow	Callirhoe involucrata	Parking	
Pussytoes	Antennaria neglecta	Parking	
Rose Verbena	Glandularia canadensis	Parking	
Roundleaf ragwort	Packera obovata	Parking	
Sand phlox	Phlox bifida	Parking	
Sedges	Carex (various species)	Parking	
Sedum	Sedum ternatum	Parking	
Shining Blue Star	Amsonia illustris	Parking	
Sideoats Grama	Bouteloua curtipendula	Parking	
Switch Grass	Panicum virgatum	Parking, Buffer	
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Wild Ginger	Asarum canadense	Parking
Wild strawberry	Fragaria virginiana	Parking
<u>Yarrow</u>	Achillea millefolium	Parking

(Ord. No. 17942)

## 14-503-17 Trees and plants located in street right-of-way

- **14-503-17-A.** Street trees and other plants within public street rights-of-way must comply with the requirements of Section 13.02.011 of the City Code.
- **14-503-17-B.** The following plant species are specifically prohibited in street rights-of-way.

#### 1. Trees

- (a) Black Cherry, Prunus serotina
- (b) Black Locust
- (c) Box Elder, Acer negundo
- (d) Catalpa, Catalpa speciosa
- (e) Columnar Poplars, Populus alba, Populus nigra
- (f) Common Buckthorn, Rhamus carthartica
- (g) Cottonwood, Populus deltoides female only.
- (h) Crabapple, All hybrids and varieties having little or no resistance to indigeneous diseases.
- (i) Elms, Ulmus species, All hybrids and varieties except those listed with U.S.D.A. as being resistant to major elm disease.
- (j) Honeylocust, Triacanthos inermis, not to include thornless/seedless varieties.
- (k) Maidenhair Tree, Ginko biloba, female only
- (I) Minosa, Albizzia julibrissin, all varieties
- (m) Mountain Ash, Sorbus species and varieties
- (n) Mulberry, Morus species
- (o) Osage-Orange, Maclura pomifera, not to include the fruitless varieties.
- (p) Paper Birch, Betula papyifera
- (q) Persimmon, Diospyros virginiana
- (r) Silver Maple, Acer saccharinum
- (s) Sweet-Gum, Liquidambar styraciflora
- (t) Tree of Heaven, Ailanthus altissima, female only

### 2. Plants

- (a) Bindweed, Convolvulus species
- (b) Buckhorn Plaintain, Plantago lanceolata
- (c) Bull Nettle, Urtica procera and related species
- (d) Common Ragweed, Ambrosia artemisifolia and related species
- (e) Goldenrod, Solidagenemoralis and related species

- (f) Hemp, Cannabis sativa
- (g) Pigweed, Cycloloma artiplicifolium and related species
- (h) Poison Ivy, Toxico dendron radicans
- (i) Pokeberry, Phytolacca americana
- (j) Trumpet Vine, Campsis radicans, hybrids and varieties

### 1. Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines

- (a) Amur Cork tree, Phellodendron amurense
- (b) Amur Maple, Acer tataricum subsp. Ginnala
- (c) Ash, Fraxinus spp.
- (d) Autumn Olive, Elaeagnus umbellate
- (e) Black Cherry, Prunus serotina
- (f) Black Locust, Robinia pseudoacacia
- (g) Box Elder, Acer negundo
- (h) Burning Bush, Euonymus alatus
- (i) Callery Pear, also known as Bradford pear, Pyrus calleryana, all varietals and hybrids
- (j) Catalpa, Catalpa speciosa
- (k) Columnar Poplars, Populus alba, Populus nigra
- (I) Cottonwood, Populus deltoides, female trees prohibited.
- (m) Crabapple, All hybrids and varieties having little or no resistance to indigenous diseases.
- (n) Elms, Ulmus species, All hybrids and varieties except those listed with U.S.D.A. as being resistant to major elm disease.
- (o) Elms, Ulmus parvifolia, Lacebark Elm, regardless of disease resistance
- (p) Elms, Ulmus pumila, Siberian or "Chinese" Elm regardless of their disease resistance
- (q) European Buckthorn, sometimes known as Common Buckthorn, Rhamus carthartica
- (r) Goldenrain Tree, Koelreuteria paniculata
- (s) Himalayan blackberry, Rubus armeniacus
- (t) Honeylocust, Gleditsia triacanthos, varieties with thorns and seedpods prohibited.
- (u) Japanese Honeysuckle, Lonicera japonica
- (v) Kudzu, Pueraria montana
- (w) Maidenhair Tree, Ginkgo biloba, female trees prohibited
- (x) Mimosa, Albizia julibrissin, all varieties
- (y) Mountain Ash, Sorbus species and varieties
- (z) Mulberry, Morus species
- (aa) Multiflora Rose, Rosa multiflora
- (bb) Norway Maple, Acer platanoides
- (cc) Osage-Orange, Maclura pomifera, fruiting varieties prohibited.

- (dd) Paper Birch, Betula papyifera
- (ee) Persimmon, Diospyros virginiana
- (ff) Privets, Ligustrum spp
- (gg) Purple Loosestrife, Lythrum salicaria
- (hh) Red Maple, Acer rubrum
- (ii) Shrub or Bush Honeysuckles, Lonicera fragrantissima, Lonicera maackii, Lonicera morrowii, Lonicera tatarica, Lonicera x bella, Lonicera xylosteum. All varietals, hybrids, and related species
- (jj) Silver Maple, Acer saccharinum
- (kk) Sweet-Gum, Liquidambar styraciflora, fruiting varieties prohibited.
- (II) Tree of Heaven, Ailanthus altissima,
- (mm) Trumpet Vine, Campsis radicans, hybrids and varieties
- (nn) Wintercreeper Euonymus, Euonymus fortunei
- 2. Plants, Wildflowers, Grasses and Other Nonwoody Plants
  - (a) Bindweed, Convolvulus species
  - (b) Birdsfoot Trefoil, Lotus corniculatus
  - (c) Bull thistle, Cirsium vulgare
  - (d) Canada Thistle, Cirsium arvense
  - (e) Chinese Yam, Dioscorea oppositifolia
  - (f) Common and Cut-Leaved Teasel, Dipsacus follonum and Dipsacus laciniatusm
  - (g) Common Ragweed, Ambrosia artemisifolia and related species
  - (h) Common Reed, Phragmite australis
  - (i) Garlic Mustard, Alliaria petiolata
  - (j) Giant Miscanthus, Miscanthus x giganteus
  - (j) Hardy Pampas, Saccharum ravennae
  - (k) Hemp, Cannabis sativa
  - (I) Japanese Barberry, Berberis thunbergii
  - (m) Japanese Hop, Humulus japonicus
  - (n) Japanese Knotweed, Fallopia japonica
  - (o) Japanese plume grass or eulalia grass, Miscanthus sinensis
  - (p) Japanese Stiltgrass, Microstegium vimineum
  - (q) Johnson grass, Sorghum halepense
  - (r) Musk Thistle, Carduus nutans
  - (s) Non-native bush clovers, Lespedeza thunbergii, Lespedeza bicolor and Kummerowia striata and related species
  - (t) Oriental Bittersweet, Celastrus orbiculatus
  - (u) atriplicifolium

- (v) Poison Ivy, Toxicodendron radicans
- (w) Pokeberry, Phytolacca americana
- (x) Reed Canary Grass, Phalaris arundinacea
- (y) Scotch Thistle, Onopodrum acanthium
- (z) Sericea Lespedeza, Lespedeza cuneata
- (aa) Smooth brome, Bromus inermis
- (bb) Spotted Knapweed, Centauria stoebe micranthos
- (cc) Star-of-Bethlehem, Ornithogalum dubium
- (dd) Stinging Nettle, Urtica procera and related species
- (ee) Sweet Autumn Clematis, Clematis terniflora
- (ff) Teasels, Dipsacum spp.
- (gg) White and Yellow Sweet Clover, Melilotus albus and M. officinale
- (hh) Wild Parsnip, Pastinaca sativa
- (ii) Invasive wisterias, Wisteria spp., except Wisteria frutescens

## 14-503-18 Trees and plants near overhead utility lines

- **14-503-18-A.** Overhead utility lines must be indicated on the landscape plan. In order to allow for maintenance of the lines, if an overhead utility line is located in the rear yard along the lot line, the buffer plantings required in the bufferyard must be installed in accordance with the provisions of this section. If the overhead utility line is located in the rear yard, but five feet to ten feet from the lot line, the screening and bufferyard plantings may be installed along the lot line if approved by the Community Development Director.
- **14-503-18-B.** The following is a list of plant materials recommended for use near overhead utility lines. This list is not all-inclusive. Consideration should be given to soil conditions, drainage, exposure, growth patterns, and local experience when selecting plant materials.

Shrubs(0—15 feet)	Small Trees(15-30 feet)	Medium Trees	Large Trees (70+ feet)
<del>plant under overhead</del>	plant at least 15 feet from	<del>(30—70 feet)</del>	<del>plant at least 45 feet from</del>
<del>lines</del>	<del>overhead lines</del>		<del>overhead lines</del>
Althea (Rose-of-Sharon)	Amur Maple	Ash	Basswood
<del>Barberry</del>	<del>Crabapples</del>	Bald Cypress	Hackberry
<del>Boxwood</del>	<del>Dogwoods</del>	Black Gum	Kentucky Coffeetree
Burning Bush (Euonymus Alatus)	Flowering Cherries	Ginkgo	London Planetree
Flowering Almond	Flowering Plums	Goldenrain Tree	Oaks (Burr, Red, Pin)
Honeysuckle	Hawthorns	Pears (Aristrocrat,	Red Pine
		<del>Chanticlear)</del>	
Lilac	Japanese Tree Lilac	<del>Spruce</del>	<del>Tulip Poplar</del>
<del>Potentilla</del>	Redbud	<del>Lindens</del>	White Pine
<del>Spireas</del>	Serviceberry	Maples (Red, Norway,	
		<del>Sugar)</del>	
<del>Viburnums</del>	Weeping Mulberry	Oaks (Sawtooth, English)	
<del>Forsythia</del>		Honeylocust	
Spreading Junipers		River Birch	
Ornamental Grasses			

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Shrubs(0—15 feet)	Small Trees(15—30 feet)	Medium Trees	Large Trees (70+ feet)
plant under overhead	plant at least 15 feet	<u>(30—70 feet)</u>	plant at least 45 feet
<u>lines</u>	<u>from overhead lines</u>		<u>from overhead lines</u>
Red buckeye (Aesculus	American Hornbeam	American Linden (Tilia	American Sweet Gum
pavia)	(Carpinus caroliniana)	americana)	(Liquidambar styraciflua,
<u> </u>	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>		fruitless varieties like
			'Hapdell' HAPPIDAZE)
Black Chokeberry (Aronia	American smoke tree	Black Gum (Nyssa	American Sycamore
melanocarpa)	(Cotinus obovatus)	sylvatica)	(Platanus occidentalis)
Cord Grass (Spartina	Apple Serviceberry	European Hornbeam	Bald Cypress (Taxodium
pectinata)	(Amelanchier ×	(Carpinus betulus)	distichum)
<u> </u>	grandiflora 'Autumn	100.5	<u> </u>
	Brilliance')		
Deciduous Holly; Possum	Downy Serviceberry	Red Maple (Acer rubrum)	Bur Oak (Quercus
Haw (Ilex decidua)	(Amelanchier arborea)		macrocarpa)
Downy serviceberry	Flowering Dogwood	River Birch (Betula nigra)	Chinkapin Oak (Quercus
(Amelanchier arborea)	(Cornus florida)	- single trunks only	muehlenbergii)
Fragrant Sumac (Rhus	Green hawthorn	Silver Linden (Tilia	Eastern White Pine
aromatica)	(Crataegus viridis)	tomentosa)	(Pinus Strobus)
Golden Currant; Clove	Hop hornbean (Ostrya	Western soapberry	Ginkgo biloba (males
Currant (Ribes	virginiana)	(Sapindus drummondii)	only)
odoratum)	viigiiiaiia)	(Sapinuus urummonum)	<u>omy</u>
	Hop tree (Ptelea	Yellowwood (Cladrastis	Hackberry (Celtis
Ninebark (Physocarpus opulifolius)	trifoliata)		
		<u>kentukea)</u>	occidentalis)
Smooth Hydrangea	Pagoda dogwood		Honeylocust (Gleditsia
(Hydrangea arborescens)	(Cornus alternifolia)		triacanthos)
Spicebush (Lindera	Redbud (Cercis		Kentucky Coffeetree
benzoin)	canadensis)		(Gymnocladus dioicus)
Switch Grass (Panicum	Shadblow serviceberry (		<u>Little-leaf linden (Tilia</u>
<u>virgatum)</u>	Amelanchier canadensis)		<u>cordata)</u>
Viburnums, native	Sweet Bay Magnolia		London Plane tree
<u>selections</u>	(Magnolia virginiana)		(Platanus × acerifolia)
Wahoo (Euonymus	Wild Plum (Prunus		Overcup Oak (Quercus
atropurpureus)	virginiana)		<u>lyrata)</u>
Witch hazel (Hamamelis			Red Oak (Quercus rubra)
virginiana)			
Other native grasses			Shagbark hickory (Carya
			ovata)
			Shumard Oak (Quercus
			<u>shumardii)</u>
			Swamp Chestnut
			(Quercus michauxii)
			Swamp White Oak
			(Quercus bicolor)
			Tulip Tree (Liriodendron
			tulipifera)
			Willow Oak (Quercus
			phellos)